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A COIN HOARD FROM THE VILLAGE OF KAMENIK, KYUSTENDIL REGION

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МОНЕТНОТО СЪКРОВИЩЕ ОТ С. КАМЕНИК,
КЮСТЕНДИЛСКА ОБЛАСТ

СВЕТОСЛАВА ФИЛИПОВА

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Монетното съкровище от с. Каменик, Кюстендилска област

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Abstract: The collective coin find from the village of Kamenik contains 135 coins, of which 9 silver (denarii and antoniniani) and 126 provincial bronze coins. It covers the period from AD 154/155 to 254. The provincial bronze coins were struck exclusively in the mints of the Roman province Macedonia in the period 218–249. Coins of Pella, Edessa and Thessalonica are represented, as well as 120 coins struck on behalf of the Macedonian Koinon. The find from the village of Kamenik is unique in its content. At this stage, no other mixed hoard containing silver coins (denarii and antoniniani), and provincial bronze coins produced only by the mints of the province of Macedonia has been recorded on the territory of Bulgaria. The collective find from Kamenik was accumulated in the period AD 231–244 during the reigns of Alexander Severus and Gordian III. The terminus post quem for the deposition of the find is an antoninian of Valerian I (253–260), minted in 254. The reasons for its withdrawal from circulation, however, were not events of public importance, as indicated by the nature of the hoard and the timing of its accumulation.

Keywords: Kamenik coin hoard, Coinage of Macedonian Koinon, Roman Provincial Coinage



The village of Kamenik is situated in the Boboshevo Municipality of the Kyustendil Province, in a semi-mountainous area. In antiquity, one of the main intraprovincial Roman roads passed near the present-day village along the Struma River and connected the north Danubian territories via Oescus, Serdica, and the territory of Pautalia to the Lower Struma lands and Aegea (Гефов 1961, 197) at the town of Amphipolis. Traces of it have been localised in some places near the villages of Galabnik (Велков 1943, 208; Мешеков 2019, 69) and Dyakovo (Велков 1943, 208; Мешеков 2019, 69), as well as southward, near Boboshevo (Кефов 1935, 120). In a south-westerly direction went the secondary direct road along the Struma River Gorge, connecting Pautalia to the main Struma road at Boboshevo.

The find was discovered in the “Prestol” area and entered the museum in Kyustendil in 1986. It contains 135 coins – nine silver and 126 bronze – and is unique in its composition and characteristics. It covers the period from AD 154/155 to 254, the dating having been based on well

preserved silver coins – denarii and antoniniani. There are four denarii: one of Antoninus Pius (138–161), minted in 154/155 AD (RIC III, 238); one of Septimius Severus (193–211), minted in 195/196 AD (RIC IV 1, 61 or 68); one of Julia Domna, minted in the period between AD 196–211 AD (RIC IV 1, 576) during the reign of Septimius Severus; and one of Elagabalus (218–222), from his undated series (RIC IV 2, 56). There are five antoniniani: two of Gordian III (238–244), minted in the period between AD 241–243 (RIC IV 3, 83, 85); one of Philip I (244–249) from the period of AD 244–247 (RIC IV 3, 44b); one of Otacilia Severa (RIC IV 3, 127); and one of Valerian I (253–260) (RIC V 1, 121). The coin of Valerian I, minted in AD 254, also defines the *terminus post quem* of the find.

The remaining 126 coins are provincial bronze and are minted exclusively in the mints of the Roman province of Macedonia in the period between AD 218–249. In the 3rd century, there were nine mint workshops active in Amphipolis, Edessa, Pella, Cassandrea, Dion, Stobi, Thessalonica, Philippi (under Gallienus and Salonina), and Beroea. Part of them – such as Amphipolis, Pella, and Thessalonica – had traditions in minting since the times before the conquest of Macedonia by the Romans in 168 BC. Philippi minted coins in the 4th century BC and, after an interruption of about three centuries, it resumed its work under Emperor Augustus (27 BC–AD 14). The mints in Edessa and Dion also began working during his rule, and the one in Stobi commenced during the reign of Vespasian (AD 69–79 AD), closing its work in AD 217 AD (Јосифовски 2010, 15), which automatically excludes its coins from the composition of the find. The towns mentioned above had different statuses. Under Augustus, Roman colonists were settled in Pella, Dion, Cassandrea, and Philippi, and the settlements received the status of colony. Thessalonica and Amphipolis received rights of *civitas libera*, and Stobi of *municipium*. The mint in Beroea is associated with minting of coins of the Macedonian Koinon, to be elaborated upon later.

In the coin hoard there are coins of the mints in Pella, Edessa, and Thessalonica. There is one coin from Thessalonica that was minted under the emperor Elagabalus (218–222). It has the town's typical image of Nike, standing and facing left while holding a palm branch and Kabeiros (cf. SNG Cop. Macedonia, 418). There are four coins from Pella: three of emperor Maximinus I (235–238) and one of Philip I (244–249). On the reverse is Pan seated on a rock. There is a single coin from Edessa, minted under Emperor Gordian III (238–244) and bearing an image of a town goddess crowning Roma seated on a throne (cf. SNG Cop. Macedonia, 171).

The remaining 120 coins were minted on behalf of the league of the Macedons – the Macedonian Koinon. Its creation was based on the Greek tradition from the Classical and Hellenistic periods where a *koinon* was a confederacy of poleis or states with similar political and religious functions. Since the time of King Philip V, there are references about the Macedonians as a *koinon* (Walbank 1993, 84). With the conquest of Macedonia by the Romans, political activities of the Koinon were suspended, and during the period of the Roman Empire it was transformed into an alliance closely linked to the displays of the cult of the Emperor. Because of its central location, the seat of the Koinon was Beroea, where its coins were also minted. The first evidenced specimens of the pre-Roman Koinon are from the 2nd century BC during the times of Philip V and Perseus (Liampi 2005, 851). In the age of the Roman Empire, the Macedonian league minted coins simultaneously with the ones emitted by the towns in the province. It was believed that the Koinon of the Macedons was restored by Emperor Augustus (Gaebler 1906, 9). In more recent studies, though, it is argued that its emergence must be sought not earlier than the reign of Emperor Domitian (AD 81–96) (RPC I, 1619–1625; Митрев 2003, 29–30). If we trace the coin minting of Macedonia in the 1st century, it is evident that on the coins of Claudius, Nero, and Vespasian the inscriptions on the obverse and reverse are respectively ΤΙ ΚΛΑΥΔΙΟΣ ΚΑΙΣΑΡ / ΣΕΒΑΣΤΟΣ ΜΑΚΕΔΟΝΩΝ, ΚΑΙΣΑΡ ΝΕΡΩΝ / ΣΕΒΑΣΤΟΣ ΜΑΚΕΔΟΝΩΝ, and ΑΥΤΟΚΡΑΤΩΡ ΚΑΙΣΑΡ ΟΥΕΣΠΑΣΙΑΝΟΣ / ΣΕΒΑΣΤΟΣ ΜΑΚΕΔΟΝΩΝ. Only on the coins of Emperor Domitian did ΚΟΙΝΟΝ ΜΑΚΕΔΟΝΩΝ begin to be inscribed, which confirms the later re-establishment of the Koinon.

The minting activity of the Macedonian league during the Roman time went through four chronological phases (Gaebler 1906, 11–25; Liampi 2005, 892–898). The first period covers the reigns of Claudius, Nero, Vitellius, and Vespasian, while the second coincides with those of Domi-

tian, Hadrian, Antoninus Pius, Marcus Aurelius, Faustina the Younger, and Commodus. The third phase is the minting of the early Severans (Septimius Severus, Julia Domna, Caracalla), Macrinus, and his son Diadumenian. The final phase begins with Elagabalus in AD 218 and ends in AD 246 during the reign of Philip I (Gaebler 1906, 22). It comprises coins with the names of Elagabalus, Severus Alexander, Julia Mamaea, and Philip I, as well as so-called pseudo-autonomous coinages with the image of Alexander the Great on the obverse.

The coins of the Macedonian Koinon from the Kamenik find were minted precisely in that last stage. Two of them are of Elagabalus (218–222) and one is of Julia Mamaea. The legend on the reverses of the coins of Elagabalus is partly worn out. The image is a horseman with flying chlamys (Liampi 2005, 904, № 17). On the reverse of the coin of Julia Mamaea, there is a preserved fragmentary inscription ...ΚΕΔΟΝ...Ν /Ο/ΜΟΝΟΙΑ and a figure of a seated female figure, facing left—the personification of Macedonia holding a Kabeiros and spear. These images will be discussed later. The other 117 coins are of the so-called pseudo-autonomous minting, the most typical feature of which is the representation of the head of Alexander the Great in different versions on the obverse.

The find lacks the first coin emissions from the time of Elagabalus, under whom Beroea was given for a second time the right to accommodate the Emperor worship (after the neocorate under Domitian, confirmed by Nerva) (Gaebler 1906, 13; Митрев 2003, 37). The second neocorate is also confirmed by the inscriptions on the coin reverses: KOINON ΜΑΚΕΔΟΝΩΝ Β ΝΕΩ.

After Elagabalus' murder and the imposed *damnatio memoriae*, the privileges given by him automatically became invalid, including neocorates. Nevertheless, pseudo-autonomous coins of the Macedonian Koinon minted under Severus Alexander (222–235) have three versions of the reverse inscription: without a neocorate, with one, or with two neocorates. According to Gaebler, coins with two neocorates were chronologically the first minted emissions (Gaebler 1906, 16). There is also the view that coins on which the second neocorate is mentioned should not be presented as early, but rather as late emissions of the reign of Severus Alexander, based on the idea that in AD 228, due to the games set up in Beroea in his honour, the emperor reestablished the second neocorate of Beroea, or at least the town hoped for that to happen (Митрев 2003, 68–69). Comparing the diversity and amount of coin types on coin reverses inscribed with one or two neocorates, the much greater number of coins with one neocorate is inevitably striking, which suggests a far shorter period of minting for the other ones, i.e. it is more reasonable for the specimens with two neocorates to have been minted at the beginning of the reign of Severus Alexander, before the effects of the imposed *damnatio memoriae* came into force.

There are 50 coins from the time of Severus Alexander in the Kamenik find. With regard to their neocorates, they are classified as follows: five without a neocorate, 42 with one neocorate, and three with two neocorates. The coins of the first group date to AD 231 (Gaebler 1906, 94) and the ones from the second group to the period between AD 231–235 (Gaebler 1906, 97). Prevailing images on the coin reverses are different versions of a horseman at a gallop or at a slow pace, with or without spear, facing right, and with flying chlamys (32 coins), and two of the coins are with two neocorates. Eight of the coins feature Athena, seated on a throne, leaning on a shield and holding Nike (one coin), a patera and spear (five coins), or just a patera (two coins). Two specimens feature Zeus, seated on a throne, facing left, holding a patera and sceptre. Another two coins with one neocorate feature the emperor as a warrior, standing, facing left, and holding a spear and parazonium. One coin features two tetrastyle temples, symbolising the two neocorates of Beroea.

As mentioned above, five of the coins minted during the reign of Severus Alexander have no marked neocorate. The inscription on their reverse is KOINON ΜΑΚΕΔΟΝΩΝ ΟΜΟΝΟΙΑ. This inscription emerges in relation to the end of problems between Thessalonica as a *civitas libera* (free town) and metropolis of the Roman district of Macedonia and the league of the Macedons with Beroea as a centre in AD 231 (Gaebler 1906, 20–21; Liampi 2005, 896). The likely reason for the reached agreement is Thessalonica being also given the rights of neocorate. The images on the coins are of two types: the personification of Macedonia, seated, facing left, and holding a Kabeiros and spear (the coin of Julia Mamaea, discussed above, is of the same type) and Athena,

seated, facing left, also holding the Kabeiros and spear. Thus, the cult of Kabeiri, which was especially popular in Thessalonica, was transferred to the entire Macedonian Koinon and, together with the inscription, symbolised the reached agreement.

The next group of coins of the Macedonian league were minted during the reign of Emperor Gordian III (238–244). There are 39, and all of them have different versions of inscriptions on the reverse, marking the second neocorate of Beroea that was reestablished by this emperor. The images are far more diverse compared to the ones featured on the coins of Severus Alexander. Again, the prevailing image is of a horseman facing right— found on 17 specimens. Seven coins feature Athena, seated and facing left; two coins feature Zeus, seated and facing left, holding Nike and spear; one coin features two temples; and another coin depicts the emperor as a warrior, standing and facing left while holding a spear and *parazonium*. These coin types represented in the find are known from the coins minted under Severus Alexander. However, there are new images emerging. Two of the coins feature Nike in a galloping biga, facing right; one coin features the *cista mystica* with a snake; five coins feature an agonistic table; and three coins bear a lion walking right, while on the field above it there is a shepherd's crook. The last image is a direct reference to the cult of Heracles, and thus to Alexander the Great.

One coin of the Macedonian league from the hoard of Kamenik was minted during the reign of Emperor Philip I (244–249). It bears the inscription KOINON MAK... ΝΕΩΚΟ / Ε/ΟC on the reverse and an image of galloping horseman facing right, with spear and flying *chlamys*. The inscription also determines the minting date of the coin: AD 244 (Gaebler 1906, 14; Liampi 2005, 897).

Twenty-seven coins from the find had fragmentary inscriptions on the reverses and so are impossible to date. Eight of them feature Athena on the reverse, two Zeus, 13 a horseman facing right, three dual tetrastyle temples, and one an agonistic table¹ with four legs ending in lion paws with two urns with palm fronds upon it. The coins with the tetrastyle temples belong definitively to a period when there were two neocorates in Beroea. The inscription style also rules out the time of Elagabalus. The coins with an image of agonistic table were minted again in the times of the two neocorates during the reigns of Severus Alexander, Gordian III, and Philip I, and those with the inscription ΟΛΥΜΠΙΑ refer to the holding of games set up by the Macedonian Koinon. In the first half of the 3rd century, four contests were held that could be approximately dated to the period between 228–246 (Митрев 2003, 69). In 228, the games in honour of Severus Alexander were held (Митрев 2003, 70)², and in 239 those for “the health, salvation, victory, and eternity...” of Gordian took place (Митрев 2003, 71-72). In AD 242,³ under Gordian III, the first Olympic games were held in Beroea, and the second ones took place in 246 (during the reign of Philip the Arab). The images of an agonistic table with two urns with palm fronds on the coins are accompanied by the inscription ΟΛΥΜΠΙΑ. Our coin lacks this inscription.

As mentioned, the obverses of the pseudo-autonomous coins minted by the Macedonian Koinon feature a head or a bust of Alexander the Great in several versions: with diadem, with lion's skin, or with helmet. Specimens of the first type predominate.

The weight of the pseudo-autonomous coins of the Macedonian Koinon in the Kamenik find vary in the range of 6.20–15.82 g, with a predominance of those weighing 11–14 g. The prevailing diameters are 24–25 mm, corresponding to the standards of the first nominal.

The coin hoard of Kamenik is unique in its content. In the territory of Bulgaria at this stage, there is no other recorded mixed find comprising silver coins (*denarii* and *antoniniani*), while the provincial bronze was produced only in the mints of the province of Macedonia (Гущераклиев 2000, 16-108; Гущераклиев 2014, 5790). Such coin hoards with provincial coins minted only in

¹ The name comes from the Greek word *agon* – a wrestling contest that was one of the distinctive features of the Greek way of life – overwhelming striving after all sorts of contests in each area of public life. The prizes, received by the athletes after every contest, were placed on an agonistic table.

² According to Touratsoglou, the games in honour of Severus Alexander were held on 25th of June in AD 229 (Touratsoglou 1970, 283-288).

³ About the controversy regarding the year of the first Olympic games in Beroea, see Touratsoglou 1970, 288-290; Liampi 2005, 897; Митрев 2003, 72-73.

the towns of Roman Macedonia are typical of the territory of present-day Northern Greece.⁴ This means definitively that the find was hoarded precisely in this region. There could be different reasons for its transfer to the town territory of Pautalia, which we have no means of knowing. There is also the striking fact that coins minted by the towns of Macedonia in the period of the 1st–3rd centuries circulated along the course of the Struma River, reaching Pautalia, Serdica, and their territories, as evidenced from the archaeological explorations (Филипова 2004, 44, 57-58; Филипова 2012, 514-516; Филипова 2018, 419). These coins also penetrated further north to the territory of the province of Upper Moesia (Борић-Брешковић, Војвода 2018, 19-50). In the town territory of Nicopolis ad Nestum (today's village of Garmen), situated in the most south-western part of the province of Thrace along the Mesta River (ancient Nestus), the coins of the Macedonian mints of the 3rd century and, in particular, those of the Macedonian Koinon are not so well represented, despite bordering on the province of Macedonia (Филипова 2018a, 349-350). On the other hand, coins minted in the mints of the province of Thrace and specifically Pautalia are found very rarely in the territory of the province of Macedonia. During archeological excavations in Sandanski, only one coin of Pautalia has been found, minted under Faustina the Younger (Filipova, Petkov 2017, 358; CCCHBulg VI 2016, 126, no. 193). At the excavations in Heraclea Sintica, two provincial coins have been found, one of which was minted in Hadrianopolis (Ivanov, Filipova 2015, 198, no. 79). The second coin bears obliterated inscription and image on the reverse but belongs to some of the mints in Thrace or Moesia (Ivanov, Filipova 2015, 198, no. 80). In the Macedonian territory which is now part of Greece, coins of the Thracian mints have not been recorded (Touratsoglou 2006, 181, 188-189, 205-206; Kremydi-Sicilianou 1996, 131-132, 136; Kremydi-Sicilianou 2004, 26-31). During the time when pseudo-autonomous coins of the Macedonian Koinon were minted, most of the mints in Thrace had ceased their activity, and these emissions filled up the market. As is evident from the regions where they have been found on a larger scale, their spread followed the Struma River, probably through (?) Vardar, and continued along Morava to reach Upper Moesia. Things are different with the coins of the Koinon and the other mints in Macedonia, which were minted earlier, in the 2nd to the beginning of the 3rd centuries, when the output of mints in Thrace was considerable. The territory of the province of Macedonia emerged as a separate area where coins issued by its mints were circulating.

The hoard of Kamenik was amassed in the period of AD 231–244 during the reign of Severus Alexander and Gordian III (see **Fig. 1**).

The denarii and antoniniani are of good quality, which means that they had not been long in active circulation. They were accumulated as a hoard over the course of a hundred years, i.e. during three generations. As mentioned above, the terminus post quem of the find is the antoninianus of Valerian I (253–260), minted in AD 254. The reasons for hiding the hoard must be sought after that year. In 254, taking advantage of internecine wars between Aemilian and Valerian I, Goths invaded Lower Moesia and Thrace. Some of them passed through Serdica and reached Macedonia along the course of the Struma (Gerov 1977, 140-142). According to Touratsoglou, this was the largest invasion of barbarians, who devastated Thrace before reaching Thessalonica (Touratsoglou 2006, 142). However, the fact that Valerian's coin was minted in AD 254 rules out

⁴ "Macedonia"–1975: Thessalonica, Edessa, Pella, Dion, Amphipolis, Cassandreia, Koinon of the Macedonians and 1 denarius of Gordian III (Touratsoglou 2006, 181, No. 92; Kremydi-Sicilianou 1996, 132, No. 4); "Strymon"–1916/1918: Thessalonica, Pella, Stobi (Augustus – Gordian III) and 1 denarius (Septimius Severus), (Touratsoglou 2006, 181, No. 93); "Aphytis-Kallithea"–1969: Thessalonica, Edessa, Pella – Caracalla – Philip I (Touratsoglou 2006, 188, No. 223); "Central Kilis"–1981: Thessalonica, Edessa, Pella, Dion, Stobi, Koinon of the Macedonians (Hadrian – Philip II) and four bronze of Rome (Vespasian – Maximinus), (Touratsoglou 2006, 189, No. 224); "Macedonia"–1966: Thessalonica, Edessa, Pella, Dion, Amphipolis, Philippi, Stobi, Cassandreia, Koinon of the Macedonians (Touratsoglou 2006, 205, No. 441; Kremydi-Sicilianou 1996, 131, No. 1); "Macedonia"–1973: Thessalonica, Edessa, Pella, Dion, Amphipolis, Philippi, Stobi, Cassandreia, Koinon of the Macedonians, Koinon of Bithinia? (Brutus – Gallienus) (Touratsoglou 2006, 205, No. 442; Kremydi-Sicilianou 1996, 131, No. 2); "Macedonia" – Pagoulatos Collection: Thessalonica, Edessa, Pella, Dion, Koinon of the Macedonians (Trajan – Gallienus) (Touratsoglou 2006, 206, No. 443; Kremydi 1996, 132, No. 3); "Dion"–1987: Thessalonica, Dion, Koinon of the Macedonians (Elagabalus – Gallienus) (Touratsoglou 2006, 206, No. 444; Kremydi-Sicilianou 1996, 136, No. 16).

the possibility of this invasion being the reason for hiding the hoard. The coin is slightly worn out, which means it was in use and, anyway, it should have taken time for it to come from the mint in Rome where it had been produced to the province of Macedonia where the hoard had been amassed and, from there, to the village of Kamenik in the town's territory of Pautalia. The source material for the invasions in the period of AD 254–268 is scarce, and there are differences of opinion among researchers. The destruction in the central town of Pautalia were linked to a later stage – to AD 270 (Кацарова 2005, 59-110). This means that the reason for hiding the hoard should not be sought in socially important events, but in the personal reasoning of its owner, on which we can only speculate. The nature of the hoard and the time of its accumulation point in the direction of such conjecture.

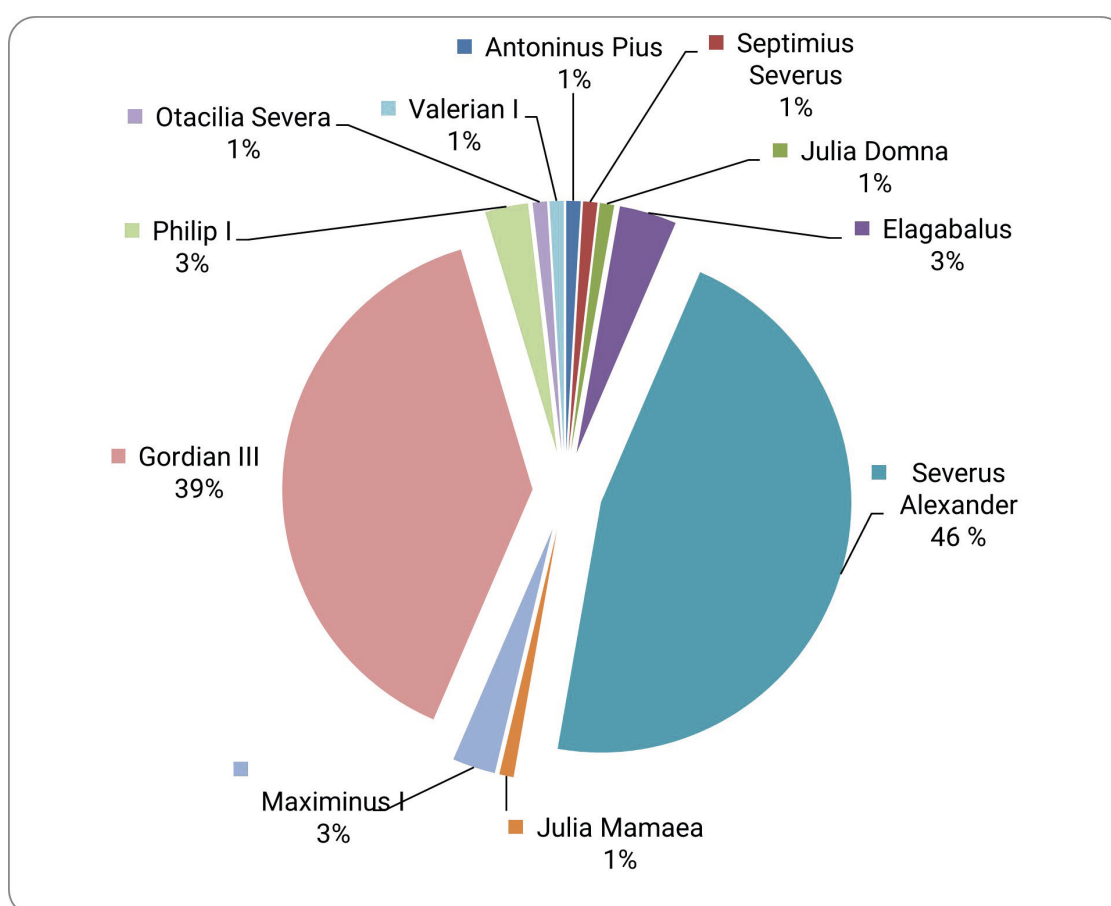


Fig. 1. Composition of the coin hoard in percentages.

CATALOGUE

No	Ruler	Mint / Dates (AD)	Obverse	Reverse	Denomi- nation	Diam (mm)	Wt.	Referenc- es	Inv. No
1	Antoninus Pius (138–161)	Roma, 154–155	ANTONINVS AVG PI/VS PP TR P XVIII Laur. hd. r.	COS / IIII Vesta stg. r., holding patera by altar and paladium.	AR denarius	17/17	2.85	RIC III, 238	2721
2	Septimius Se-verus (193–211)	Roma, 195–196	L SEPT SEV PERT/... Laur. bust r.	PM TR P III... PP Minerva stg. l., holding shield and spear.	AR denarius	15.5/17	2.58	RIC IV 1, 61 or 68	2722
3	Iulia Dom-na	Roma, 196–211	IVLIA AVGVSTA Bust r.	PVDI/CITIA Pudicitia seated l.	AR denarius	19/19	4.12	RIC IV 1, 576	2724
4	Elagabalus (218–222)	Roma, 218–222	IMP ANTONINVS PIVS AVG Laur. bust r., draped and cuirassed.	ABVND./...AVG Abundantia stg. l., emptying cornucopiae, in l. f. - star.	AR denarius	18/17	2/80	RIC IV 2, 56	2723
5	Gordian III (238–244)	Roma, 241–243	IMP GORDIANVS PIVS ... AVG. Radiate bust. r.	AETER/NITAS AVG Sol stg. l., r. hand reised, l. - holding globe.	AR antoninia-nus	23/22	3.38	RIC IV 3, 83	2727
6	Gordian III (238–244)	Roma, 241–243	IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG Laur. bust r.	IOVI/STATO Jupiter stg. l., holding sceptre and thunderbolt.	AR denarius	20/19	3.85	RIC IV 3, 85	2726
7	Philip I (244–249)	Roma, 244–247	IMP M IVL PHILIPPVS AVG Radiate bust r.	ROMAE AETERNAE Roma seated l., holding sceptre and Victory.	AR antoninia-nus	23/21	3.80	RIC IV 3, 44b	2728
8	Otacia Severa (244–249)	Roma, 244–249	M ... OTACIL SEVERA AVG Bust r.	IVNO CONSERVAT Juno stg. l., holding sceptre and patera.	AR antoninia-nus	23/21	3.83	RIC IV 3, 127	2725
9	Valerian I (253–260)	Roma, 254	IMP C P LIC VALERIANVS AVG Radiate bust r.	SALVS AVGG Salus stg. l., holding scepter, feeding serpent rising from altar.	AR antoninia-nus	23/21	3.46	RIC V 1, 121	2729
10	Elagabalus (218–222)	Macedonian Koinon	AY •ΚΕ MA AY ANTΩNINO Laur. bust r.	Legend illegible. Rider on horse galloping r.	AE	26/27	13.94	Liampi 17; CCCHBulg II, 694	2553
11	Elagabalus (218–222)	Macedonian Koinon	AY ΚΕ MA AY ANTΩNINOC Similar.	KOI MAKEΔON... Similar.	AE	29/27	13.45	Liampi 17 (var.); CCCHBulg II, 695	2555
12	Elagabalus (218–222)	Thessalonica	...Y K M AYP / ANTΩNI... Laur. bust r.	...ΛO/NIKEΩN Nike stg. l., holding palm and Kabeiros.	AE	24.5/25.5	9.41	SNG Cop. Macedonia 418	2554

No	Ruler	Mint / Dates (AD)	Obverse	Reverse	Denomi- nation	Diam (mm)	Wt.	Referenc- es	Inv. No
13	Iulia Ma- maea	Macedo- nian Koi- non	Legend illegible. Bust r.	...ΚΕΔΟΝ...N/O/ MONOIA Macedonia seated l., holding Kabeiros and spear, behind shield.	AE	26/ 25.5	12.51	CCCHBulg II, 697	2556
14.	Maximi- nus I (235–238)	Pella	C IVL VER ...NVS CAES Laur. bust r., draped.	COL IVL AV/G P/ELLA Pan seated an rock.	AE	25/24	8.81	SNG Cop. Macedonia 285 (var.)	2557
15.	Maximi- nus I (235–238)	Pella	IMP C C IVL V/ER MAXINVSVS. Laur. bust r., cuirassed.	COL IVL AVG PELLA Similar.	AE	26/27	12.26	Mushmov 6486 (var.)	2559
16.	Maximi- nus I (235–238)	Pella	IMP C C IV... VE... MAXI... VS Laur. bust r., draped.	... IVL AV/G PELLA Similar.	AE	25/25	7.75	Mushmov 6486 (var.)	2562
17.	Gordian III (238–244)	Edessa	AYK M ANTΩ ΡΟΡΔΙΑΝΟC Radiate bust r.	ΕΔΕ/CCAI/ΩΝ Roma seated an cuirass being crowned by the City.	AE	24/24	7.10	SNG Cop. Macedonia 171	2558
18.	Philip I (244–249)	Pella	Legend illegible. Laur. bust r.	COL IVL AV... Pan seated an rock.	AE	25/24	4.87	SNG Cop. Macedonia 288 (var.)	2615
19.	Time of Severus Alexander (222–235)	Macedo- nian Koi- non	ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Hd. of Alexander the Great r., in lion's skin.	KOINON MAKEΔONΩN O/MONOIA Macedonia in kalatos seated l., holding Kabeiros and spear, behind shield.	AE	24/24	11.58	Gaebler 1906, 330	2577
20.	Time of Severus Alexander (222–235)	Macedo- nian Koi- non	ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Similar.	KOINON MAKEΔONΩN O/MONOIA Similar.	AE	23/23	14.16	Gaebler 1906, 330	2575
21.	Time of Severus Alexander (222–235)	Macedo- nian Koi- non	ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Similar.	KOINON MAKEΔONΩN O/MONOIA Similar.	AE	25.5/ 24.5	12.10	Gaebler 1906, 330	2730
22.	Time of Severus Alexander (222–235)	Macedo- nian Koi- non	ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Diad. hd. of Alexander the Great r. Below thunderbolt.	KOINON MAKEΔONΩN OMONOIA Athena seated l., holding Kabeiros and spear.	AE	25/25	10.80	Gaebler 1906, 335	2574
23.	Time of Severus Alexander (222–235)	Macedo- nian Koi- non	ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Hd. of Alexander the Great r., in lion's skin.	KOINON MAKEΔONΩN / OMONOIA Similar, behind shield.	AE	25/26	13.31	Gaebler 1906, 336	2587
24.	Time of Severus Alexander (222–235)	Macedo- nian Koi- non	ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Diad. hd. of Alexander the Great r.	KOINON MAKEΔONΩN ΝΕΩ Athena seated l., holding Nike, behind shield.	AE	24/25	10.20	Gaebler 1906, 344 (var.)	2596

No	Ruler	Mint / Dates (AD)	Obverse	Reverse	Denomi- nation	Diam (mm)	Wt.	Referenc- es	Inv. No
25.	Time of Severus Alexander (222–235)	Macedo- nian Koi- non	ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Similar.	KOINON ONQN NE/Q Similar.	AE	25/25	11.50	Gaebler 1906, 345 a (var.)	2603
26.	Time of Severus Alexander (222–235)	Macedo- nian Koi- non	ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Similar.	KOINON MAKE/ ΔONQN NE/... Similar.	AE	25/25	9.41	Gaebler 1906, 345 a (var.)	2677
27.	Time of Severus Alexander (222–235)	Macedo- nian Koi- non	ΑΛΕ... Similar.	...ΚΕΔONQN / ΝΕQ... Athena seated l., holding patera.	AE	25/25	9.96	Gaebler 1906, 347	2576
28.	Time of Severus Alexander (222–235)	Macedo- nian Koi- non	ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Similar.	KO...ΔONQN• ΝΕQKO Horseman with spear galloping r.	AE	25/26	9.07	Gaebler 1906, 350 (var.)	2681
29.	Time of Severus Alexander (222–235)	Macedo- nian Koi- non	ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Similar.	KOINON MAKEΔONQN / ΝΕQKO Similar.	AE	24/25	14.32	Gaebler 1906, 354 (var.)	2688
30.	Time of Severus Alexander (222–235)	Macedo- nian Koi- non	ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Similar.	KOINON MAKE... ΝΕ... Similar.	AE	24/ 24.5	8.02	Gaebler 1906, 354 (var.)	2680
31.	Time of Severus Alexander (222–235)	Macedo- nian Koi- non	ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Similar one without wreath.	KOI/NON MAKEΔONQN N... Horseman galloping r., mantle waving behind.	AE	25/25	11.83	Gaebler 1906, 356	2691
32. ⁵	Time of Severus Alexander (222–235)	Macedo- nian Koi- non	ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Similar.	KOINON MAKEΔONQN ΝΕQ Similar.	AE	23/24	10.35	Gaebler 1906, 357 (var.)	2606
33.	Time of Severus Alexander (222–235)	Macedo- nian Koi- non	ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Similar.	KOINON MAKEΔONQN ΝΕQ Similar.	AE	25/24	11.51	Gaebler 1906, 357 (var.)	2679
34.	Time of Severus Alexander (222–235)	Macedo- nian Koi- non	ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Similar.	KOINON MAKEΔONQN ΝΕQ Similar.	AE	24/24	9.61	Gaebler 1906, 357 (var.)	2685
35.	Time of Severus Alexander (222–235)	Macedo- nian Koi- non	ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Similar.	KOINON MAKEΔONQN ΝΕQ Similar.	AE	22.5/ 25	8.35	Gaebler 1906, 357 (var.)	2686
36.	Time of Severus Alexander (222–235)	Macedo- nian Koi- non	ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Similar.	KOINON MAKEΔONQN ΝΕQ Similar.	AE	24/24	5.90	Gaebler 1906, 357 (var.)	2693

⁵ Not illustrated.

No	Ruler	Mint / Dates (AD)	Obverse	Reverse	Denomi- nation	Diam (mm)	Wt.	Referenc- es	Inv. No
37.	Time of Severus Alexander (222–235)	Macedo- nian Koi- non	ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Diad. hd. of Alexander the Great r. with flowing hair.	...ΟΝΩΝ ΝΕΩ. Athena seated l., holding patera and spear, behind shield.	AE	24/25	7.34	Gaebler 1906, 364	2699
38.	Time of Severus Alexander (222–235)	Macedo- nian Koi- non	... Similar.	...ΔΟΝΩΝ Ν/ΕΩ. Sim- ilar.	AE	25/25	9.53	Gaebler 1906, 364	2627
39.	Time of Severus Alexander (222–235)	Macedo- nian Koi- non	ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡ... Similar.	ΚΟΙΝΟΝ ΜΑΚΕΔΟΝΩΝ ΝΕΩ Similar.	AE	25/25	9.23	Gaebler 1906, 364 (var.)	2600
40.	Time of Severus Alexander (222–235)	Macedo- nian Koi- non	ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΩ Similar.	...ΑΚΕΔΟΝΩΝ ΝΕ/Ω. Similar.	AE	25/24	8.53	Gaebler 1906, 365	2698
41.	Time of Severus Alexander (222–235)	Macedo- nian Koi- non	ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔ... Similar.	ΚΟΙΝΟΝ ΜΑΚΕΔΟΝΩΝ / ΝΕΩ. Horseman gal- loping r., hurling spear, below serpent.	AE	25/24	8.31	Gaebler 1906, 371 (var.)	2626
42.	Time of Severus Alexander (222–235)	Macedo- nian Koi- non	ΑΛΕΞΑ... Similar.	ΚΟΙ... ΜΑΚΕΔ/Ο/ΝΩΝ ΝΕΩ Similar, below star.	AE	25/25	12.03	Gaebler 1906, 374 (var.)	2592
43.	Time of Severus Alexander (222–235)	Macedo- nian Koi- non	ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΩ Similar. Below star.	ΚΟΙΝΟΝ ΜΑΚΕΔΟΝ/ Ω/Ν / ΝΕΩ Similar.	AE	24/23	9.37	Gaebler 1906, 379 (var.)	2586
44.	Time of Severus Alexander (222–235)	Macedo- nian Koi- non	ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Similar.	ΚΟΙΝΟ/Ν ΜΑΚΕΔΟΝΩΝ ΝΕΩ Similar.	AE	26/25	7.92	Gaebler 1906, 380	2630
45.	Time of Severus Alexander (222–235)	Macedo- nian Koi- non	ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Similar. Below wreath.	ΚΟ/ΙΝΟΝ ΜΑ...ΩΝ ΝΕΩ Horseman with spear galloping r.	AE	25/25	13.31	Gaebler 1906, Obv. 383 – Rev. 382	2599
46. ⁶	Time of Severus Alexander (222–235)	Macedo- nian Koi- non	ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΩ Similar.	ΚΟΙΝΟΝ ΜΑΚΕΔΟΝΩΝ ΝΕΩ Horseman with spear pacing r.	AE	26/26	12.61	Gaebler 1906, 386	2629
47.	Time of Severus Alexander (222–235)	Macedo- nian Koi- non	ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΩ Similar.	ΚΟΙΝΟΝ ΜΑΚΕΔΟΝΩΝ ΝΕΩ Similar.	AE	24/23	8.53	Gaebler 1906, 386	2594
48.	Time of Severus Alexander (222–235)	Macedo- nian Koi- non	ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΩ Similar. Below thunderbolt.	ΚΟΙΝΟΝ ΜΑΚΕΔΟΝΩΝ / ΝΕΩ Similar.	AE	24/25	11.42	Gaebler 1906, 387 (var.)	2604

⁶ Not illustrated.

No	Ruler	Mint / Dates (AD)	Obverse	Reverse	Denomination	Diam (mm)	Wt.	References	Inv. No
49. ⁷	Time of Severus Alexander (222–235)	Macedonian Koinon	ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Similar.	KOINON ΜΑΚΕΔ/ ΟΝΩ/Ν ΝΕΩ Horseman galloping r., mantle waving behind.	AE	24/25	8.23	Gaebler 1906, 388	2676
50.	Time of Severus Alexander (222–235)	Macedonian Koinon	ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΩ Similar.	KOINON ΜΑΚΕΔ/ ΟΝΩ/Ν ΝΕΩ • Similar.	AE	25.5/ 24	9.73	Gaebler 1906, 388 a (var.)	2678
51.	Time of Severus Alexander (222–235)	Macedonian Koinon	ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΩ Similar.	KOINON ΜΑΚΕΔ/ ΟΝΩ/Ν ΝΕΩ • Similar. Below star.	AE	25/24	10.15	Gaebler 1906, 388 a (var.)	2588
52.	Time of Severus Alexander (222–235)	Macedonian Koinon	ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Similar. Below wreath.	KOINON ΜΑΚΕΔΟΝΩΝ ΝΕΩ Similar.	AE	24/25	6.20	Gaebler 1906, 388 c (var.)	2624
53.	Time of Severus Alexander (222–235)	Macedonian Koinon	ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Similar.	KOINON ΜΑΚΕΔΟΝΩΝ ΝΕΩ Warrior holding spear and parazonium.	AE	25/25	13.76	Gaebler 1906, 394 (var.)	2573
54.	Time of Severus Alexander (222–235)	Macedonian Koinon	ΑΛΕΞ...ΝΔΡΟΥ Head of Alexander the Great r., in lion's skin.	KOINON ΜΑΚ/ ΕΔΟΝΩΝ ΝΕΩ Zeus seated l., holding patera and scepter.	AE	25/25	13.62	Gaebler 1906, 408	2598
55.	Time of Severus Alexander (222–235)	Macedonian Koinon	ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Similar.	KOINON ΜΑΚΕΔΟΝΩΝ ΝΕΩ Horseman galloping r., hurling spear, below star.	AE	26/26	15.77	Gaebler 1906, 423	2703
56.	Time of Severus Alexander (222–235)	Macedonian Koinon	ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Similar.	KOINON ΜΑΚΕΔΟΝΩΝ ΝΕΩ Similar.	AE	27.5/ 26	10.97	Gaebler 1906, 423	2710
57.	Time of Severus Alexander (222–235)	Macedonian Koinon	ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Similar.	KOINON ΜΑΚΕΔΟΝΩΝ • ΝΕΩ Similar.	AE	26/26	13.16	Gaebler 1906, 423 a (var.)	2704
58.	Time of Severus Alexander (222–235)	Macedonian Koinon	ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Similar.	KOINON / ΜΑΚΕΔΟΝΩΝ • ΝΕΩ Similar.	AE	25/ 24.5	11.37	Gaebler 1906, 426	2711
59.	Time of Severus Alexander (222–235)	Macedonian Koinon	ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Similar.	KO/IN... ΔΟΝΩΝ ΝΕΩ Horseman galloping r., mantle waving behind.	AE	26/26	13.72	Gaebler 1906, 429	2709
60.	Time of Severus Alexander (222–235)	Macedonian Koinon	ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Similar.	KOINO/Ν ΜΑΚΕΔΟΝΩΝ ΝΕΩ Similar.	AE	24/24	9.94	Gaebler 1906, 429 (var.)	2705

⁷ Not illustrated.

No	Ruler	Mint / Dates (AD)	Obverse	Reverse	Denomi- nation	Diam (mm)	Wt.	Referenc- es	Inv. No
61.	Time of Severus Alexander (222–235)	Macedo- nian Koi- non	ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Similar.	KOINON ΜΑΚΕ... Warrior holding spear and parazonium.	AE	25/25	13.26	Gaebler 1906, 431 a	2572
62.	Time of Severus Alexander (222–235)	Macedo- nian Koi- non	... Helmeted hd. of Alexander the Great r.	KOINON ΜΑΚ... / ΝΕΩ Zeus seated l., holding patera and scepter.	AE	24/25	10.59	Gaebler 1906, 438	2621
63.	Time of Severus Alexander (222–235)	Macedo- nian Koi- non	ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Similar.	KOINON ΜΑΚΕΔΟΝΩΝ ΝΕΩ Horseman with spear galloping r.	AE	24/24	10.95	Gaebler 1906, 445 (var.)	2569
64.	Time of Severus Alexander (222–235)	Macedo- nian Koi- non	ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΩ Similar.	KOINON Μ/ΑΚΕΔΟΝΩΝ / ΝΕΥ Horseman with spear pacing r.	AE	26/24	15.26	Gaebler 1906, 447	2613
65.	Time of Severus Alexander (222–235)	Macedo- nian Koi- non	ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Similar.	...ΑΚΕΔΟΝΩΝ ΝΕ... Horseman galloping r., mantle waving behind.	AE	24/26	8.07	Gaebler 1906, 448a	2570
66.	Time of Severus Alexander (222–235)	Macedo- nian Koi- non	ΑΛΕ... Diad. hd. of Alexander the Great r.	KOI ΜΑΚΕΔ/ΟΝΩΝ Β ΝΕΩ Horseman gallop- ing r., hurling spear.	AE	27/ 26.5	11.65	Gaebler 1906, 496 (var.)	2695
67.	Time of Severus Alexander (222–235)	Macedo- nian Koi- non	ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Similar.	KOI ΜΑΚΕΔΟΝΩΝ / •Β• ΝΕΩΚΟ Horseman with spear galloping r.	AE	28/26	14.79	Gaebler 1906, 498 (var.)	2683
68. ⁸	Time of Severus Alexander (222–235)	Macedo- nian Koi- non	ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Helmeted hd. of Alexander the Great r.	KOI•ΜΑΚ/ΕΔΟΝΩΝ / Β•ΝΕ Tow tetrastyle temples.	AE	25/25	13.51	Gaebler 1906. –	2566
69.	Time of Gordian III (238–244)	Macedo- nian Koi- non	ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Diad. hd. of Alexander the Great r.	KOINON ΜΑ/ΚΕΔΟΝΩΝ •Β•ΝΕ Athena seated l., holding Nike and spear, behind shield.	AE	26/27	14.08	Gaebler 1906, obv. 534 – rev. 537	2595
70.	Time of Gordian III (238–244)	Macedo- nian Koi- non	ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Similar.	KOINON ...ΩΝ Β ΝΕ Similar.	AE	23/23	11.39	Gaebler 1906, 538	2590
71.	Time of Gordian III (238–244)	Macedo- nian Koi- non	ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Similar.	KOINON ΜΑΚΕΔΟΝΩΝ Β Ν• Similar.	AE	24/24	13.07	Gaebler 1906, 539	2589
72.	Time of Gordian III (238–244)	Macedo- nian Koi- non	... Similar.	KOINO... ΜΑΚΕΔ...ΩΝ Β ΝΕ Athena seated l., holding Nike, behind shield.	AE	27/28	15.18	Gaebler 1906, 545	2715
73.	Time of Gordian III (238–244)	Macedo- nian Koi- non	ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Similar.	KOINON ΜΑΚΕΔΟΝΩΝ •Β•ΝΕΩΚ Nike in biga galloping r.	AE	27.5/ 26	9.84	Gaebler 1906, 548	2560

⁸ Not illustrated.

No	Ruler	Mint / Dates (AD)	Obverse	Reverse	Denomi- nation	Diam (mm)	Wt.	Referenc- es	Inv. No
74.	Time of Gordian III (238–244)	Macedo- nian Koi- non	ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Similar.	KOINON MAKEΔONQN •B• NEQK Similar.	AE	25.5/ 24.5	10.47	Gaebler 1906, 548	2561
75. ⁹	Time of Gordian III (238–244)	Macedo- nian Koi- non	ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Similar.	KO/INON / MAKEΔONQN B NE Horseman galloping r., hurling spear, below serpent.	AE	25/24	11.09	Gaebler 1906, 559	2607
76.	Time of Gordian III (238–244)	Macedo- nian Koi- non	ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Similar. Below thunderbolt.	KOI/NON MAKEΔONQN •B• NEQKOPO Horseman with spear galloping r.	AE	25/25	12.04	Gaebler 1906, 560	2617
77.	Time of Gordian III (238–244)	Macedo- nian Koi- non	...ΔΡΟΥ Similar.	KOI... / MAKEΔONQN •B• NEQK Horseman galloping r., hurling spear.	AE	23/26	15.53	Gaebler 1906, 562	2611
78.	Time of Gordian III (238–244)	Macedo- nian Koi- non	ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Similar.	KOI... / MAKEΔONQ/N B NE Horseman with spear galloping r.	AE	25/24	10.08	Gaebler 1906, 567 (var.)	2682
79.	Time of Gordian III (238–244)	Macedo- nian Koi- non	ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Similar.	KO/INON MAKEΔONQN B N... Horseman galloping r., mantle waving behind.	AE	26/26	12.60	Gaebler 1906, obv. 575 – rev. 575a	2684
80.	Time of Gordian III (238–244)	Macedo- nian Koi- non	... Similar.	...ON MAKEΔONQN •B• N Cista mystica with serpent.	AE	24/24	15.14	Gaebler 1906, 585 (var.)	2601
81.	Time of Gordian III (238–244)	Macedo- nian Koi- non	ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡ/ ΟΥ Diad. hd. of Alexander the Great r. with flowing hair.	KOINON MAKEΔONQN ΔΙ/C NEQ Zeus seated l., holding Nike and scepter.	AE	27/27	11.53	Gaebler 1906, 614	2717
82. ¹⁰	Time of Gordian III (238–244)	Macedo- nian Koi- non	ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Similar.	KOINON MAKEΔONQN B NE Athena seated l., holding Nike and spear, behind shield.	AE	25/25	14.69	Gaebler 1906, 621	2593
83.	Time of Gordian III (238–244)	Macedo- nian Koi- non	ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Similar.	KOINON MA/KEΔONQN B NE Athena seated l., holding patera and spear, behind shield.	AE	26/26	11.57	Gaebler 1906, 624	2610
84.	Time of Gordian III (238–244)	Macedo- nian Koi- non	ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Similar.	KOINON MAKEΔONQN B NE Horseman with spear galloping r.	AE	26/26	13.62	Gaebler 1906, 652	2675
85. ¹¹	Time of Gordian III (238–244)	Macedo- nian Koi- non	ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Similar. Below wreath.	KOINON MAKEΔONQN •B• NEQKOP Similar.	AE	25/26	12.32	Gaebler 1906, 655	2579
86.	Time of Gordian III (238–244)	Macedo- nian Koi- non	ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Similar.	KOINON MAKEΔONQN B N... Horseman galloping r., mantle waving behind.	AE	25/25	10.47	Gaebler 1906, 656	2623
87.	Time of Gordian III (238–244)	Macedo- nian Koi- non	ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Similar.	KOINON MAKEΔONQN B NEQKO Similar.	AE	25/26	11.16	Gaebler 1906, 657	2608

⁹ Not illustrated.

¹⁰ Not illustrated.

¹¹ Not illustrated.

No	Ruler	Mint / Dates (AD)	Obverse	Reverse	Denomination	Diam (mm)	Wt.	References	Inv. No
88. ¹²	Time of Gordian III (238–244)	Macedonian Koinon	ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Similar.	KOINON ΜΑΚΕΔΟΝΩΝ •Β• ΝΕΩ Similar.	AE	25/24	11.87	Gaebler 1906, 660 (var.)	2591
89. ¹³	Time of Gordian III (238–244)	Macedonian Koinon	ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΩ Similar.	KOINON ΜΑΚΕΔΟΝΩΝ Β Ν... Similar.	AE	24/24	10.27	Gaebler 1906, 661	2628
90.	Time of Gordian III (238–244)	Macedonian Koinon	ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡ/ΟΥ Similar.	...ΕΔΩΝΩΝ Β Ν... Warrior holding spear and parazonium.	AE	27/26	13.75	Gaebler 1906, 667	2694
91.	Time of Gordian III (238–244)	Macedonian Koinon	ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Similar.	KOINON ΜΑΚΕΔΟΝΩΝ •Β• ΝΕΩ Lion running r., above club.	AE	24/25	11.36	Gaebler 1906, 670	2564
92.	Time of Gordian III (238–244)	Macedonian Koinon	ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΩ Similar.	KOINON ΜΑΚΕΔΟΝΩΝ •Β• ΝΕΩ Similar.	AE	25/26	8.81	Gaebler 1906, 671	2565
93.	Time of Gordian III (238–244)	Macedonian Koinon	ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΩ Similar.	KOINON ΜΑΚΕΔΟΝΩΝ •Β• ΝΕΩ Similar.	AE	26/25	10.77	Gaebler 1906, 671	2563
94.	Time of Gordian III (238–244)	Macedonian Koinon	ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Similar.	KOINON ΜΑΚΕΔΟΝΩΝ •Β• ΝΕΩΚΟΡ Table with agonistic crowns with palms, between prize crowns purse.	AE	22/24	11.01	Gaebler 1906, 686; SNG Cop. 1371	2584
95.	Time of Gordian III (238–244)	Macedonian Koinon	ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Similar.	KOINON ΜΑΚΕΔΟΝΩΝ Β ΝΕΩΚΟΡΩΝ Table with agonistic crowns with palms, between prize crowns star.	AE	24/25	12.27	Gaebler 1906, 692	2582
96. ¹⁴	Time of Gordian III (238–244)	Macedonian Koinon	... Similar.	KOINON ΜΑ/ΚΕΔΩ/ΝΩΝ Β ΝΕ Table with agonistic crowns with palms.	AE	25/25	15.82	Gaebler 1906. –	2583
97.	Time of Gordian III (238–244)	Macedonian Koinon	ΑΛΕ/ΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Diad. bust of Alexander the Great r.	KOINON ΜΑΚΕΔΟΝΩΝ Β ΝΕΩΚΟΡΩΝ Table with agonistic crowns with palms, between prize crownss purse.	AE	25/26	12.13	Gaebler 1906, 704 (var.)	2580
98.	Time of Gordian III (238–244)	Macedonian Koinon	ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΣ Similar.	KOINON ΜΑΚΕΔΩ/ΝΩΝ Β ΝΕ... Horseman with spear galloping r.	AE	24/25	11.46	Gaebler 1906, 731	2706
99.	Time of Gordian III (238–244)	Macedonian Koinon	ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Hd. of Alexander the Great r., in lion's skin.	KOINON ΜΑΚΕΔΟΝΩΝ Β ΝΕ Horseman with spear galloping r.	AE	26.5/26.5	15.42	Gaebler 1906, 734 (var.)	2707
100. ¹⁵	Time of Gordian III (238–244)	Macedonian Koinon	ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Similar.	KOIN...ΩΝΩΝ Β ΝΕΩΚΟΡ Table with agonistic crowns with palms, between prize crowns purse.	AE	24/25	14.14	Gaebler 1906, 751 (var.)	2581
101.	Time of Gordian III (238–244)	Macedonian Koinon	ΑΛΕ/ΖΑΝΔΡΟΥ Bust of Alexander the Great r., in lion's skin.	KOINON ΜΑΚΕΔΟΝΩΝ Β ΝΕΩ Zeus seated l., holding Nike and scepter.	AE	25/25	13.62	Gaebler 1906. –	2585

¹² Not illustrated.

¹³ Not illustrated.

¹⁴ Not illustrated.

¹⁵ Not illustrated.

No	Ruler	Mint / Dates (AD)	Obverse	Reverse	Denomination	Diam (mm)	Wt.	References	Inv. No
102. ¹⁶	Time of Gordian III (238–244)	Macedonian Koinon	ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Helmeted hd. of Alexander the Great r.	...Ν ΜΑΚΕΔΟΝΩΝ Β ΝΕ Horseman galloping r., mantle waving behind.	AE	24/25	8.09	Gaebler 1906, 777 (var.)	2612
103.	Time of Gordian III (238–244)	Macedonian Koinon	ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Similar.	ΚΟΙΝ...ΚΕΔΩΝ/ΩΝ Β ΝΕ Similar.	AE	25/25	12.97	Gaebler 1906, 778 (var.)	2571
104.	Time of Gordian III (238–244)	Macedonian Koinon	ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Diad. hd. of Alexander the Great r.	ΚΟΙΝΟΝ ΜΑΚΕΔΟΝΩΝ •Β• ΝΕΩΚΟ Ο/ΛΥΜ/ΠΙΑ Horseman galloping r., hurling spear.	AE	25.5/25	11.09	Gaebler 1906, 795	2619
105.	Time of Gordian III (238–244)	Macedonian Koinon	ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Similar.	ΚΟΙΝΟΝ ΜΑΚΕΔΟΝΩΝ •Β• ΝΕΩΚΟ Ο/ΛΥΜ/ΠΙΑ Similar.	AE	24/25	11.27	Gaebler 1906, 795	2578
106.	Time of Gordian III (238–244)	Macedonian Koinon	ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Diad. hd. of Alexander the Great r.	ΚΟΙΝΟΝ ΜΑ/ ΚΕΔΩΝΩΝ / Β ΝΕΩ Two hexastyle temples fronts.	AE	25/26	14.79	Gaebler 1906, 806	2602
107.	Time of Gordian III (238–244)	Macedonian Koinon	ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Diad., draped and cuirassed bust of Alexander the Great r.	ΚΟΙΝΟΝ ΜΑΚΕΔΟΝΩΝ •Β•ΝΕ• Athena seated l., holding patera, behind shield.	AE	23/24	8.01	Gaebler 1906, obv. 808/809 – rev. –: https://rpc.ashmus.ox.ac.uk/search/browse?q=macedonian+koinon&page=16 ; Volume: VII.2 №: – (unassigned ID: 70876) (var.)	2597
108.	Time of Philip I (244–249)	Macedonian Koinon	ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Helmeted hd. of Alexander the Great r.	ΚΟΙΝΟΝ ΜΑΚΕΔΟΝΩΝ •Β• ΝΕΩΚΟ /Ε/ΟC Horseman galloping r., mantle waving behind.	AE	24/24	12.61	Gaebler 1906, 851 (var.)	2568
109.		Macedonian Koinon	ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Diad. hd. of Alexander the Great r.	ΚΟΙΝΟΝ ΜΑΚΕΔΟΝΩΝ ... Athena seated l., holding Nike and spear, behind shield.	AE	26.5/25	9.43		2716
110.		Macedonian Koinon	ΑΛΕΞ... Similar.	...Ν ΜΑΚΕΔΟΝΩΝ ... Similar.	AE	22/25	8.36		2718
111.		Macedonian Koinon	ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Similar.	...ΙΝΟΝ ΜΑ/ΚΕΔΩΝΩΝ ... Athena seated l., holding patera and spear, behind shield.	AE	24/24	10.90		2609
112.		Macedonian Koinon	ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Similar.	... Horseman galloping r., hurling spear.	AE	24/25.5	10.99		2689
113.		Macedonian Koinon	ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Similar.	...ΟΙΝΟΝ ΜΑΚΕΔΟΝΩΝ ... Horseman with spear galloping r.	AE	27/27	13.75		2618
114.		Macedonian Koinon	... Similar.	... Two temples.	AE	27/17	7.16		2719

¹⁶ Not illustrated.

No	Ruler	Mint / Dates (AD)	Obverse	Reverse	Denomi- nation	Diam (mm)	Wt.	Referenc- es	Inv. No
115. ¹⁷		Macedo- nian Koi- non	...ΛΕ...ΝΔΡ/ΟΥ Similar.	... ΕΩΚΟ Two temples.	AE	26.5/ 27	12.91		2702
116.		Macedo- nian Koi- non	ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Diad. hd. of Alexander the Great r. with flowing hair.	KOINO/N M/A/ ΚΕΔΟΝΩΝ ... Zeus seated l., holding Nike and scepter.	AE	25.5/ 24	8.82		2713
117.		Macedo- nian Koi- non	... Similar.	...NON ΜΑΚ/Ε... Zeus seated l., holding patera and scepter.	AE	25/25	11.18		2622
118.		Macedo- nian Koi- non	... Similar.	... Athena seated l., holding Nike and spear, behind shield.	AE	27/28	14.03		2714
119.		Macedo- nian Koi- non	... Similar.	... Athena seated l., holding patera, behind shield.	AE	27/ 25.5	7.67		2697
120.		Macedo- nian Koi- non	... Similar.	KOINON ΜΑ... Similar.	AE	25/ 23.5	7.43		2700
121.		Macedo- nian Koi- non	... Similar.	... Horseman galloping r., hurling spear.	AE	24/25	8.56		2690
122.		Macedo- nian Koi- non	ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Similar.	KOINON ΜΑΚΕ... ΝΕΩ• Similar.	AE	25/24	9.84		2687
123. ¹⁸		Macedo- nian Koi- non	ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Similar.	KOINON ΜΑΚΕΔΟΝΩΝ ... Similar.	AE	23.5/ 25	10.74		2692
124.		Macedo- nian Koi- non	... Similar.	...ΚΕΔΟΝ/... Horseman galloping r., mantle waving behind.	AE	25/25	8.82		2673
125. ¹⁹		Macedo- nian Koi- non	... Similar.	... Similar.	AE	25/27	12.52		2605
126. ²⁰		Macedo- nian Koi- non	... Similar.	... Similar.	AE	24/25	7.24		2625
127. ²¹		Macedo- nian Koi- non	ΑΛΕ... Similar.	KOI/NON ΜΑΚΕΔΟΝΩΝ ... Horseman galloping r., hurling spear.	AE	25/24	10.90		2674
128.		Macedo- nian Koi- non	... Similar.	KOINON ΜΑΚΕΔΟΝΩΝ ... Table with agonistic crowns with palms.	AE	26/26	13.34		2567
129.		Macedo- nian Koi- non	... Hd. of Alexander the Great r., in lion's skin.	... Athena seated l., holding Nike and spear, behind shield.	AE	25/25	14.91		2620
130.		Macedo- nian Koi- non	...ΑΝΔΡΟΥ Similar.	KOI... ΑΚΕΔΟΝΩΝ ... Horseman with spear galloping r.	AE	26/ 25.5	12.51		2712

¹⁷ Not illustrated.

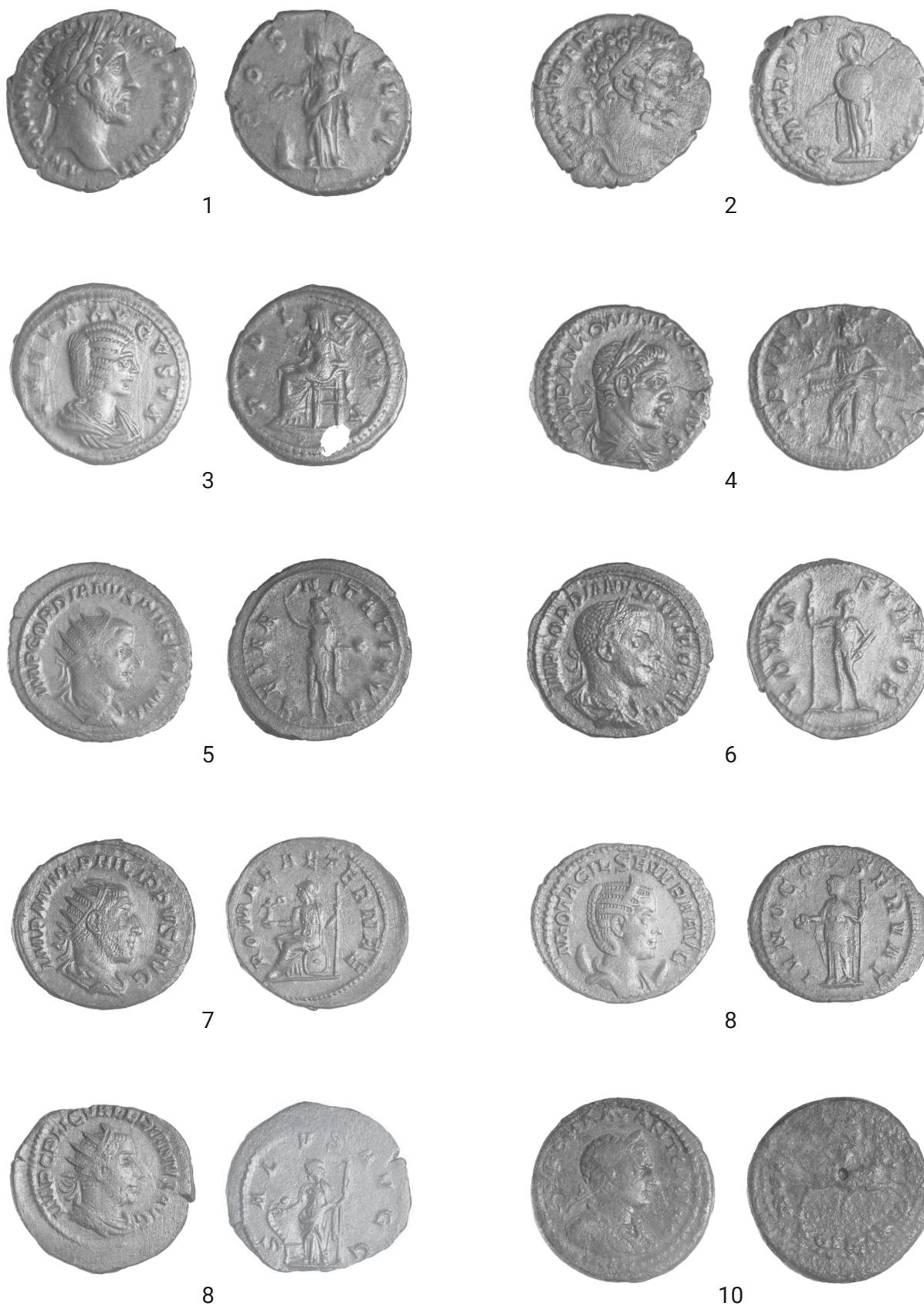
¹⁸ Not illustrated.

¹⁹ Not illustrated.

²⁰ Not illustrated.

²¹ Not illustrated.

No	Ruler	Mint / Dates (AD)	Obverse	Reverse	Denomi- nation	Diam (mm)	Wt.	Referenc- es	Inv. No
131.		Macedo- nian Koi- non	ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Similar.	KOINO... ΝΕΩ Horse- man galloping r., mantle waving behind.	AE	24/25	10.21		2708
132.		Macedo- nian Koi- non	... Similar.	...INON MA/... ΔΟΝΩ.../... Two temples.	AE	26/ 26.5	9.49		2701
133.		Macedo- nian Koi- non	... Helmeted hd. of Alexander the Great r.	... Athena seated l., holding Nike and spear, behind shield.	AE	24/24	10.17		2696
134.		Macedo- nian Koi- non	ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Similar.	KOINON ΜΑΚΕΔΟ... Horseman galloping r., mantle waving behind.	AE	23.5/ 22.5	7.43		2616
135.		Macedo- nian Koi- non	ΑΛΕΞΑΝ... Similar.	KOINON ΜΑΚΕΔΟΝΩΝ Horseman with spear galloping r., below star.	AE	25/24	13.15		2614

PLATE 1²²

²² Coin numbers correspond to catalogue numbers; coins not to scale.

PLATE 2



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PLATE 3



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PLATE 4



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PLATE 5



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PLATE 6



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PLATE 7



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PLATE 8



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PLATE 9



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PLATE 10



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PLATE 11



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PLATE 12



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